Next Generation Low GWP Precision Cleaning Fluid

Technical Information

Introduction

Opteon™ SF79* specialty fluid is designed to meet the high solvency needs in the industrial cleaning market. Opteon™ SF79 is a safe, nonflammable, and environmentally friendly solvent with low global warming potential (GWP) (<15), which are all highly desirable in industrial cleaning applications like vapor degreasing.

Opteon™ SF79 is a blend of proprietary fluids and trans-1, 2-dichloroethylene (t-DCE) with azeotrope-like properties. Its exceptional solvency power (Kb value = 103) makes it an ideal candidate for replacement of trichloroethylene (TCE), n-propyl bromide (nPB), benzene, perchloroethylene, methylene chloride, and other strong solvency fluids, where maximum cleaning power is a requirement. Opteon™ SF79 is also a great replacement option for solvents with low to medium solvency power, such as HCFC-225, HCFC-141b, HFEs, PFCs, CFCs, and aqueous cleaners.

Opteon™ SF79 has the ability to clean a wide range of contaminants. The fluid features high solvency and low surface tension, which can improve the efficiency of a vapor degreaser. Opteon™ SF79 is easy to use and provides reliability with hassle-free maintenance.

Features and Benefits

 Superior cleaning performance with best solvency power in its class (Kb value = 103)

- Fast drying with an optimum boiling point (47 °C [117 °F]), allows cleaned parts to be processed and used immediately
- High soil loading capacity boosts productivity by reducing equipment downtime associated with solvent change-outs
- Product maintains compositional stability during use (azeotropic-like mixture)
- Maintenance free: No stabilizer maintenance required, easy to maintain and use
- In general, existing vapor degreasing equipment can be used with minor or no modifications (see Opteon™ SF79 Retrofit Guidelines)
- No surfactants needed: Removes extra washing steps to achieve residue-free cleaning
- Recyclable and reusable: Reduces cost of ownership and environmental footprint
- Nonflammable
- Low odor and toxicity
- Excellent environmental profile: Low GWP (<15)

Typical Applications

- Oil and grease removal
- Precision cleaning
- High solvency defluxing
- Silicone removal
- Vapor degreasing
- Cold cleaning

*Formerly Opteon™ Sion



Opteon™ SF79 Specialty Fluid

Table 1. Physical Properties

Property	Units	Opteon™SF79	CFC-113	HCFC-141b	Novec 72DE	HCFC-225 ca/cb	TCE	Perc	nPB
Boiling Point	°C	47	48	32	43	54	87	121	71
	°F	117	118	90	109	129	188	250	160
Liquid Density ⁽¹⁾	g/cm ³	1.29	1.56	1.23	1.28	1.55	1.46	1.62	1.35
	lb/gal	10.7	13	10.3	10.7	12.9	12.1	13.5	11.3
Saturated Vapor Density ⁽¹⁾	kg/m³	1.81	3.47	3.83	N.D. ⁽²⁾	N.D. ⁽²⁾	4.5	5.7	4.24
	lb/ft³	0.11	0.21	0.23			0.27	0.35	0.26
Surface Tension ⁽¹⁾	dyn/cm	21	17.3	19.3	19	16.2	29.5	29.5	25.9
Vapor Pressure ⁽¹⁾	kPa	44.7	44.1	79.5	46.7	38.7	8.0	2.4	20.0
	psia	6.5	6.4	11.5	6.8	5.6	1.2	0.35	2.9
Viscosity ⁽¹⁾	сР	0.42	0.68	0.43	0.45	0.59	0.49	0.75	0.49
Liquid Thermal Conductivity ⁽¹⁾	mW/m·K	128	72.3	90.6	N.D. ⁽²⁾	N.D. ⁽²⁾	115.9	N.D. ⁽²⁾	N.D. ⁽²⁾
Heat Capacity ⁽¹⁾	kJ/kg·°C	1.069	1.079	1.0996	N.D. ⁽²⁾	1.046	0.962	0.855	1.103
	Btu/lb.°F	0.26	0.26	0.27		0.25	0.23	0.21	0.27
Heat of Vaporization at Boiling Point	kJ/kg	280	147	223	218	145	236	210	246
Kb Value		103	31	56	52	31	129	90	125

⁽¹⁾ Values reported are at 25 °C (77 °F), unless otherwise specified. (2) N.D. refers to no reference data available. All data compiled was furnished from publicly available sources.

Performance Evaluations

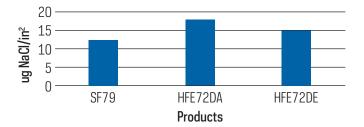
Opteon™ SF79 was evaluated for performance using typical coupon cleaning tests according to ASTM G122. Below are examples of the results from performance evaluations. Contact Chemours to initiate a cleaning trial in one of our regional cleaning laboratories or obtain a sample for on-site testing.

Table 2. Performance Evaluations of Opteon™SF79

	Contamination Level (mg/cm²)	% Contamination Removed (avg. of 3 trials)
Mineral Oil	2	100
Hydraulic Fluid (MIL-PRF-83282)	3.29	100
Grease (MIL-PRF-81322)	16.27	100

Opteon™ SF79 was evaluated for cleaning fluxes/residues and found effective in cleaning non-polar flux rosin residues from surface mounted technology printed circuit boards.

RMA Residue Removal



Solubility

Opteon™ SF79 has the highest cleaning power of any cleaning fluid in its class as measured by the Kb value (Kb value = 103). The Kb value is determined by ASTM D1133 and is a well-known measurement of solvency strength. In general, the higher the Kb value, the greater the cleaning power. The solubility of Opteon™ SF79 for various contaminants is shown in **Table 3**.

Table 3. Solubility of Various Contaminants in Opteon SF79

Contaminant	Solubility		
Mineral	Miscible		
Hydraulic Fluid (MIL-PRF-83282)	Miscible		
Grease (MIL-PRF-81322)	Miscible		
Silicone (DC-704)	Miscible		
Skydrol	Miscible		

Materials Compatibility

Opteon™ SF79 is characterized by good compatibility with a wide selection of metals, including stainless steel, copper, brass, and aluminum, after exposure for 2 weeks at 47 °C (117 °F) in sealed tubes per ASTM D5642. Opteon™ SF79 is compatible with these plastics and elastomers: Teflon™ PTFE, FEP, PFA, polyethylene, polypropylene, nylon, Kynar, Ryton, Halar, and Kalrez. Examples of incompatible plastics include PMMA, ABS, polycarbonate, and polystyrene. Most elastomers, including Viton™, natural rubber, EPDM, silicone, and Hypalon, show reversible swelling when exposed to Opteon™ SF79. Teflon™ or Teflon™ encapsulated gaskets and O-ring seals are recommended for diaphragm pumps. Individual plastic and elastomeric formulations can vary with

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the manufacturer; therefore, the best assurance of material compatibility can be recommended after testing under conditions expected during normal operation. Contact your local technical representative for specific material compatibility concerns.

Table 4. Plastics/Elastomers Compatibility

Plas	Plastics		Elastomers		
Compatible	Incompatible	Compatible	Incompatible		
Polyethylene	Polystyrene	Teflon™	Silicone		
Polypropylene	Polycarbonate	Kalrez	Hypalon		
Teflon™	ABS	Ryton	EPDM Rubber		
Polyester	Polyacrylate	PTFE w/EPDM	Viton™		
Nylon	Acrylic (PMMA)	PTFE w/Neoprene	Buna N		
FEP/PFA	Polysulfone	Parafluor	Fluorosilicone		
Halar					
Kynar					

Safety, Toxicity, and Environmental

Opteon™ SF79 exhibits no closed or open cup flash point and is classified as a nonflammable liquid by NFPA and DOT. The product is volatile; vapor may become flammable when mixed with air in the concentrations shown below. Flash point data and vapor flammability limits in air are shown in **Table 5**.

Table 5. Safety, Toxicity, and Environmental Properties

Property	Units	Opteon™SF79	
Flash Point, CC, ASTM D56	°C (°F)	None	
Flash Point, OC, ASTM D1310	°C (°F)	None	
Vapor Flammability Limits	vol%	7.25-15.25	
Ozone Depletion Potential	-	Negligible	
Global Warming Potential	-	<15	
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)	g/L	1278	
Occupational Exposure Limit, 8-hr TWA	ppm	201	

Storage and Handling

Opteon™ SF79 is thermally stable and does not oxidize or degrade during storage. It is recommended to store containers in a clean and dry area, and protect them from freezing and excessive temperatures of 46 °C (115 °F). When stored properly, an unopened package has no shelf life. Package sizes for Opteon™ SF79 are 20 kg (5.28 gal) metal pail and 227 kg (60 gal) steel drum.

For additional information on Opteon™ SF79 or other specialty fluids products by Chemours, please visit opteon.com or call 800-969-4758.

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